**Transliteration Table**

**Consonants**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Arabic | Pashto | Urdu | Arabic | Pashto | Urdu | Arabic | Pashto | Urdu |
| ء , | , | , | ر r | R | r | ک k | ک | k |
| ا a | a | a | ڑ - | rr ړ | rr | گ - | ګ g | g |
| ب b | b | b | ز z | z | z | ل l | l | l |
| پ - | p | p | ژ - | zh | zh | م m | m | m |
| ت t | t | t | ږ - | g | - | ن n | n | n |
| ٹ - | ټ tt | tt | س s | s | s | و w | v/u | v/u |
| ث th | th | th | ش sh | sh | sh | ه h | h | h |
| ج j | j | j | ښ - | kh | - | ي y | y | y |
| چ - | ch | ch | ص ╖ | ╖ | ╖ | **Vowels**  **Short Long Doubled**  َ a ┐ └ iyy  ِ i ┘ ┘ uww/uvv  ُ u ┴ ┴ | | |
| ځ - | z | - | ض ╔ | ╔ | ╔ |
| څ - | s | - | ط ═ | ═ | ═ |
| ح ╒ | ╒ | ╒ | ظ ╘ | ╘ | ╘ |
| خ kh | kh | kh | ع ‘ | ‘ | ‘ |
| د d | d | d | غ gh | gh | gh |
| ڈ - | ډ dd | dd | ف f | f | f |
| ذ dh | dh | dh | ق q | q | q |